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UPPCS Lower Subordinate Exam Paper- 2009 :  
Sociology

**SERIES : A****2009**

Sr. No. \_\_\_\_\_

**234709****CODE : EFG-11****विषय : समाजशास्त्र****Sub : SOCIOLOGY**

पूर्णांक : 200

Max. Marks : 200

समय : 2 घण्टे

Time : 2 Hours

अपना अनुक्रमांक बॉक्स में लिखें (अंकों में / शब्दों में) ।

Write your Roll Number in the box (in numbers / in words)


प्रश्नों के उत्तर के लिये केवल काले बाल प्वाइंट पेन का इस्तेमाल करें ।

To mark Answer use Black ball point pen only.

जब तक न कहा जाय इस प्रश्न-पुस्तिका को न खोलें ।

Till told, do not open the booklet.

अभ्यर्थी उत्तर पत्रक पर उत्तर देने से पहले सभी अनुदेशों को सावधानीपूर्वक पढ़ लें ।

Candidate must read all the instructions before writing the answers.

आपको अपने सभी उत्तर केवल उत्तर-पत्रक पर ही देने हैं । परीक्षा उपरांत उत्तर-पत्रक इनविजिलेटर को लौटा दें ।

You are to mark your answer on Answer Sheet only. After the examination is over, handover the Answer Sheet to the Invigilator.

महत्त्वपूर्ण अनुदेश	IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिये । सभी प्रश्नों के अंक समान हैं ।</li> <li>उत्तर-पत्रक पर अभ्यर्थी अपना अनुक्रमांक, विषय, प्रश्न-पत्र का सही कोड एवं सीरीज अंकित करें अन्यथा उत्तर-पत्रक का मूल्यांकन नहीं किया जायेगा और उसकी जिम्मेदारी स्वयं अभ्यर्थी की होगी ।</li> <li>इस प्रश्न-पुस्तिका में 100 प्रश्न हैं । प्रत्येक प्रश्न के चार वैकल्पिक उत्तर दिये गये हैं । अभ्यर्थी सही उत्तर निर्दिष्ट करते हुए उनमें से केवल एक गोले अथवा बबल को उत्तर-पत्रक पर काले बाल प्वाइंट पेन से पूरा गहरा कर दें । एक से अधिक उत्तर देने की दशा में प्रश्न के उत्तर को गलत माना जायेगा एवं उसे जाँचा नहीं जायेगा ।</li> <li>प्रश्न-पुस्तिका के कवर पेज पर अथवा अन्दर कहीं भी कुछ न लिखें । यदि आप रफ कार्य करना चाहते हैं तो आप इनविजिलेटर से वर्किंग शीट माँग लें व इस पर वांछित सूचनायें भर लें ।</li> <li>प्रश्न-पुस्तिका खोलने के तुरन्त बाद जाँच करके देख लें कि प्रश्न-पुस्तिका के सभी पेज भली भाँति छपे हुए हैं । यदि प्रश्न-पुस्तिका में कोई कमी हो तो इनविजिलेटर को दिखाकर उसी सीरीज व कोड की दूसरी पुस्तिका प्राप्त कर लें ।</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.</li> <li>The candidate should indicate the correct Roll Number, Subject, Paper Code and its Series on the Answer-Sheet, otherwise the Answer-Sheet will not be evaluated and the candidate will be solely responsible for it.</li> <li>This booklet contains 100 questions. Each question has 4 alternative answers. The candidate has to darken only one circle or bubble indicating the correct answer on the answer sheet using <b>black ball point pen</b>. If more than one answers are marked, it would be treated as wrong answer and it will not be examined.</li> <li>Nothing is to be written on the cover page or any other page of this booklet. If you need a working sheet to do your rough work, please ask the invigilator for it and mention required information on it.</li> <li>If you happen to find that the booklet issued to you does not have all the pages properly printed or it has any other deficiency, then you need to approach the invigilator to get another booklet of same series and code.</li> </ol>

## SOCIOLOGY

1. Who among the following developed analogy of organism with society ?  
 (a) T.H. Marshall  
 (b) H. Spencer  
 (c) P.A. Sorokin  
 (d) T. Bottomore
2. Who among the following sociologists is founder of Indian sociological society ?  
 (a) R.K. Mukerjee  
 (b) D.N. Majumdar  
 (c) M.N. Srinivas  
 (d) G.S. Ghurye
3. When was the widow remarriage Act passed ?  
 (a) 1829                      (b) 1856  
 (c) 1929                      (d) 1955
4. Who among the Indian sociologists is very vocal about Hindu sentiments still in favour of joint family ?  
 (a) K.M. Kapadia  
 (b) P.N. Prabhu  
 (c) R.K. Mukerjee  
 (d) M.N. Srinivas
5. Which is most appropriate ?  
 (a) The notion of 'karma' & 'dharma' have nothing to do with caste system.  
 (b) The notion of 'Karma' and 'dharma' figure prominently in Hinduism but these have nothing to do with caste system.  
 (c) One of the principal sustaining force of caste system is the notion of 'karma' & 'dharma'.  
 (d) Caste system has no connection with karma & dharma.
6. Who has first advanced the 'broken man theory' of untouchability ?  
 (a) B.R. Ambedkar  
 (b) Stephen Cole  
 (c) G.S. Ghurye  
 (d) M.N. Srinivas
7. Who have applied reference group theory to analyse mobility within caste in India ?  
 (a) M.S.S. Pandian  
 (b) M.S.A. Rao  
 (c) Y.B. Damle  
 (d) M.N. Srinivas
8. The concept of 'Sociological Impressionism' is coined by  
 (a) David Frisby  
 (b) Anthony Giddens  
 (c) Ulrich Beck  
 (d) Zygmunt Bauman
9. Who has stated that 'tribals' are backward Hindus' ?  
 (a) N.K. Bose  
 (b) G.S. Ghurye  
 (c) D.N. Mazumdar  
 (d) Surjeet Sinha
10. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the codes given below the list.
 

List-I (Book)	List-II (Writer)
A. Social change in Modern India	1. M.N. Srinivas
B. India's changing villages	2. S.C. Dube
C. Caste class and occupation	3. G.S. Ghurye
D. Hindu Sanskar	4. R.B. Pandey
	5. P.C. Joshi

Codes :

	A	B	C	D
(a)	1	2	3	4
(b)	4	3	2	1
(c)	1	2	5	3
(d)	5	1	4	2

11. Who has written the book, 'The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization' ?
- (a) K.M. Kapadia  
 (b) P.N. Prabhu  
 (c) G.S. Ghurye  
 (d) A.S. Altekar
12. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the codes given below the lists :
- | List-I<br>(Concepts)   | List-II<br>(Propounder) |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Dominant Group      | 1. Ludwig Gumplowicz    |
| B. Dominant Individual | 2. Anthony Carter       |
| C. Dominant Community  | 3. S.C. Dube            |
| D. Victorious Group    | 4. Roy Burman           |
- Codes :**
- |     | A | B | C | D |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| (b) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (c) | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| (d) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
13. Who wrote the book 'The Philosophy of Money' ?
- (a) R.K. Merton  
 (b) George Simmel  
 (c) T. Parsons  
 (d) F.S. Chapin
14. Who opined that the source of all discontent is family ?
- (a) Karl Marx  
 (b) Emile Durkheim  
 (c) A. Leach  
 (d) C.H. Cooley
15. Which factor is mainly responsible for the change in family relationship in modern times ?
- (a) Spatial mobility  
 (b) Modernity  
 (c) Status of women  
 (d) All the above
16. Who among the following has/have defined 'authority as a formal power' ?
- (a) H.D. Lasswell  
 (b) Abraham Kaplan  
 (c) C.J. Freidrich  
 (d) Both (a) and (b)
17. The International Women Year was celebrated in the year
- (a) 1975                      (b) 1980  
 (c) 1984                      (d) 1990
18. Who among the following sociologists has given the concept of 'Hyper reality' ?
- (a) P.A. Sorokin  
 (b) Jean Baudrillard  
 (c) Pierre Bourdieu  
 (d) Anthony Giddens
19. According to Merton's functional analysis which institution is an alternative of religion for integration in modern society ?
- (a) Customs  
 (b) Magic  
 (c) Division of labour  
 (d) Political organizations
20. Who has said that private property coexist with social justice ?
- (a) MacIver  
 (b) Barker  
 (c) Laski  
 (d) Benn & Peters

21. Who among the following talks of persuasion and constraint as means of social control ?
- (a) F. Teggart  
 (b) Kimball Young  
 (c) C.H. Cooley  
 (d) R.M. MacIver
22. The untouchability (offence) Act 1955 was passed to
- (a) ban untouchability in all its forms.  
 (b) promote caste hierarchy in Indian society.  
 (c) develop revengeful attitude of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.  
 (d) All the above.
23. Who gave the challenge and response theory of social change ?
- (a) Sorokin (b) Parsons  
 (c) Toynbee (d) Pareto
24. Who among the following is a proponent of dialectical approach for the study of Indian Society ?
- (a) M.N. Srinivas  
 (b) Andre Beteille  
 (c) A.R. Desai  
 (d) D.P. Mukerjee
25. In the traditional society which one of the following was considered as the main agency of social control ?
- (a) Family  
 (b) Neighbourhood  
 (c) Religion  
 (d) State
26. The environment protection Act came into force from
- (a) 1986 (b) 1987  
 (c) 1988 (d) 1996
27. In which year the Violence against Women Act was passed ?
- (a) 2005 (b) 2008  
 (c) 2009 (d) 2010
28. According to Durkheim, the major task of Sociology is to
- (a) liberate society from a state of anomie.  
 (b) minimize suicide as a type of deviance.  
 (c) restore mechanical solidarity in societies.  
 (d) study social facts.
29. Contemporary sociological theories have examined deviance from only three points of view. Identify the wrong one :
- (a) the deviants' social environment.  
 (b) the deviant himself.  
 (c) deviance as process.  
 (d) deviance as a result of social abnormality.
30. How does Srinivas observe the two processes of Sanskritization and Westernization in India ?
- (a) Both are opposed to each other.  
 (b) Both reciprocate with each other.  
 (c) The two are impossible.  
 (d) Either of the two can survive.
31. Who said that 'The history of all hitherto existing societies is a history of class struggle ?
- (a) Pareto (b) Marx  
 (c) Merton (d) Parsons
32. Deterministic theories lay emphasis on
- (a) several factors  
 (b) two factors  
 (c) one factor  
 (d) none of the above

33. Malthus' book "Principles of Population" was first published in the year  
 (a) 1779 AD (b) 1789 AD  
 (c) 1798 AD (d) 1800 AD
34. **Assertion (A)** : Change is the nature of culture.  
**Reason (R)** : Change is the law of universe.  
 Select the correct answer using the codes given below :  
**Codes :**  
 (a) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the cause of (A).  
 (b) Both (A) and (R) are correct, but (R) is not the cause of (A).  
 (c) (A) is true, but (R) is false.  
 (d) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
35. Who wrote the book 'The New Sociological Imagination' ?  
 (a) Pareto (b) Sorokin  
 (c) Ward (d) Steve Fuller
36. Arnold Toynbee's book 'A study of History' is in  
 (a) Ten volumes  
 (b) Six volumes  
 (c) Four volumes  
 (d) Two volumes
37. In which year Communist Manifesto was first published ?  
 (a) 1818 AD (b) 1848 AD  
 (c) 1883 AD (d) 1890 AD
38. Who wrote the book "Elementary forms of Religious life" ?  
 (a) Durkheim (b) Spencer  
 (c) Tylor (d) MaxMuller
39. The 8<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan was started in the year  
 (a) 1990 AD (b) 1991 AD  
 (c) 1992 AD (d) 1993 AD
40. Who wrote the book "Asian Drama" ?  
 (a) Gunnar Myrdal  
 (b) Alva Myrdal  
 (c) T.B. Bottomore  
 (d) D.V. Glass
41. Who among the following analysts has used the terms 'Fox' and 'Lion' in the study of social change ?  
 (a) Karl Marx (b) V. Pareto  
 (c) T. Veblen (d) A. Toynbee
42. Who gave the functional theory of social stratification ?  
 (a) Max Weber  
 (b) Davis and Moore  
 (c) Parsons  
 (d) Warner
43. Which one in the following is a criterion for Backward Class as laid down in the Indian Constitution ?  
 (a) Economic and Educational  
 (b) Educational and Cultural  
 (c) Social and Educational  
 (d) Social and Economic
44. The stimulative element of social change is/ are  
 (a) education  
 (b) communication system  
 (c) proficient leadership  
 (d) all the above
45. How is sanskritization different from reference group behaviour ?  
 (a) Sanskritization is slow and reference group behaviour is faster.  
 (b) Sanskritization is religious and the other is anti-religious.  
 (c) Sanskritization is culture specific and reference group behaviour is universal.  
 (d) All the above.

46. The following are the various social processes. Find out the Associative social processes using the codes given below the list :
- List :**
1. Cooperation
  2. Conflict
  3. Competition
  4. Adaptation
  5. Assimilation
  6. Contravention
- Codes :**
- (a) 1, 2 and 3      (b) 4, 5 and 6  
 (c) 1, 4 and 5      (d) 2, 3 and 6
47. "Conflict may be regarded as facilitating stratification but not as originating it" who held this view ?
- (a) K. Davis  
 (b) W.E. Moore  
 (c) P. Sorokin  
 (d) Max Weber
48. Which of the following factors influence the composition of population ?
1. Birth & death rates
  2. Direction of migration
  3. Sex-ratio
  4. Age group
- Select the correct answer using the codes given below :
- Codes :**
- (a) 1 and 2      (b) 3 and 4  
 (c) 1, 2 and 3      (d) 2, 3 and 4
49. Who gave the Linear Social change theory ?
- (a) Sorokin      (b) Pareto  
 (c) Ogburn      (d) Spengler
50. Who among the following observed that 'function and function alone is responsible for the origin of caste in India ?
- (a) G.S. Ghurye      (b) N.K. Dutta  
 (c) John Nesfield      (d) J.H. Hutton
51. Who among the following observed modern society as leading to death culture ?
- (a) George Simmel  
 (b) Auguste Comte  
 (c) Emile Durkheim  
 (d) Max Weber
52. Which of the following statements is true about the powers of the state in Social Control ?
- (a) State cannot force the people to change their attitudes.  
 (b) State cannot interfere with autonomy of educational system.  
 (c) State cannot make law to bring change in judicial system.  
 (d) State cannot make such laws which are against the tradition.
53. The family court was established in the year
- (a) 2005      (b) 1955  
 (c) 1982      (d) 1984
54. Which of the following is the objective of Article-17 of the Constitution of India ?
- (a) Equality before law.  
 (b) Reservation of seats in services.  
 (c) Abolition of untouchability in any form.  
 (d) None of the above.
55. Process means
- (a) Change + continuity  
 (b) Change + direction  
 (c) Change + fixed direction  
 (d) Change + betterment
56. In India the teaching of sociology, first of all was started in
- (a) Lucknow University  
 (b) Bombay University  
 (c) Delhi University  
 (d) Madras University

57. As per Hindu Dharmashastra which of the following is/are Prashastha Vivah ?
1. Brahma
  2. Gandharva
  3. Arsha
  4. Aasur
  5. Prajapatya
- (a) 1 only      (b) 1, 2 and 3  
(c) 1, 3 and 5      (d) 1 and 4
58. Emile Durkheim known as successor of Auguste Comte was born in the year
- (a) 1858 AD      (b) 1864 AD  
(c) 1869 AD      (d) 1874 AD
59. Which of the following factors is/are responsible for the emergence of sociology ?
1. French revolution
  2. Industrial revolution
  3. Spread of democracy
  4. Spread of education
- (a) 1 and 4      (b) 3 and 4  
(c) 1 and 2      (d) 2 and 3
60. Indian feudalism differed from European Estate in
- (a) Political subordination of Jamindars to king.  
(b) Economic independence of Jamindars.  
(c) Absence of private property in land.  
(d) Existence of slavery.
61. Which one of the following is the correct sequence of the ideals of the Hindu Marriage ?
- (a) Praja, Dharma, Rati.  
(b) Rati, praja, Dharma.  
(c) Dharma, Praja, Rati  
(d) Rati, Dharma, Praja.
62. Which one of the provisions of Joint family has been affected by property inheritance Act ?
- (a) Common property holding  
(b) Ancestor worship  
(c) Celebration of festivals  
(d) None of the above
63. Who has written the book 'Urbanization & family change' ?
- (a) K. Davis  
(b) K.M. Kapadia  
(c) I.P. Desai  
(d) M.S. Gore
64. Who has said that "Society is the Web of Social relationships" ?
- (a) Ogburn and Nimkoff  
(b) MacIver and Page  
(c) Elliott and Merrill  
(d) Goode and Hatt
65. Individualism and materialism are associated with
- (a) Industrial society  
(b) Agrarian society  
(c) Tribal society  
(d) All the above
66. Which of the following is not the element of 'Purushartha' ?
- (a) Dharma      (b) Artha  
(c) Kama      (d) Mrityu
67. Who among the following sociologists has given the concepts of 'Morphostasis' and 'Morphogenesis' ?
- (a) Anthony Giddens  
(b) Margeret Archer  
(c) Ulrich Beck  
(d) Jean Baudrillard



68. Which one of the following is not the characteristic of association ?
- Association is a collection of people.
  - Association has a certain objectives.
  - Membership of association is voluntary.
  - Association is collection of ideal norms.
69. Which is the most important characteristic of Asiatic societies ?
- Self sufficiency communities.
  - Constantly reproduce themselves in the same form.
  - Self sufficiency and constantly reproduce themselves in the same form.
  - Self sufficiency and reproduce themselves in a new form.
70. Who among the following has classified status as Salient Status, Dominant Status and Controlling Status ?
- R. Linton
  - J. Parsons
  - R.K. Merton
  - Robert Bierstedt
71. The term 'role distance' has been coined by
- Erving Goffman
  - R.K. Merton
  - T. Parsons
  - Marvin Scott
72. Who said that sociology should be studies in two parts i.e. social statics and social dynamics ?
- St. Simon
  - Auguste Comte
  - Herbert Spencer
  - Emile Durkheim
73. Which one of the following is not the basis of class formation ?
- Property, Wealth and Income
  - Wealth and Power
  - Position in power structure
  - Caste system
74. J.H. Hutton called untouchables as
- Harijans
  - Scheduled Castes
  - Exterior Castes
  - Dalits
75. Who is the author of the book 'A History of Indian Civilization' ?
- Radhakamal Mukerjee
  - S. Radhakrishnan
  - M.N. Srinivas
  - G.S. Ghurye
76. The essential characteristics of a primary social group is/are
- like interest
  - common interest
  - we feeling
  - they feeling
- Select the correct answer using the codes given below :
- 1 and 3
  - 2 and 3
  - 3 and 4
  - 1 and 4

77. First of all Sociology was termed as  
 (a) Social Physics  
 (b) Social Statics  
 (c) Social Dynamics  
 (d) Social Mechanics
78. Which statement on 'role' is wrong?  
 (a) It is a set of expectations.  
 (b) It is impossible to define one's role without referring to another.  
 (c) Roles are the series of rights and duties.  
 (d) Roles have no association with status.
79. S. Robert and H.M. Lynd's book "Middletown" is about:  
 (a) Agrarian Community  
 (b) American Community  
 (c) African Community  
 (d) None of the above
80. Who among the following is called 'dvija' ?  
 (a) Brahman, Kshatriya, Vaishya.  
 (b) Kshatriya, Vaishya, Sudra.  
 (c) Brahman, Vaishya, Sudra.  
 (d) Sudra, Kshatriya, Brahman
81. Who is founder of the "American Journal of Sociology" ?  
 (a) A.W. Small  
 (b) W.G. Sumner  
 (c) P.A. Sorokin  
 (d) T. Parsons
82. Which one of the following pairs is not correctly matched ?  
 (a) Organic solidarity – E. Durkheim  
 (b) Individualistic functionalism – R.K. Merton  
 (c) Pattern variables – T. Parsons  
 (d) Looking-glass self – C.H. Cooley
83. Who remarked, 'a distinction between sociology and social Anthropology in India does violence to social reality' ?  
 (a) S.P. Nagendra  
 (b) I.P. Desai  
 (c) S.C. Dube  
 (d) M.N. Srinivas
84. Who wrote the book "Sociological Theories of Today" ?  
 (a) T. Parsons  
 (b) P.A. Sorokin  
 (c) V. Pareto  
 (d) C.H. Cooley
85. Which pair is not correctly matched ?  
 (a) Social fact – Durkheim  
 (b) Social evolution – Spencer  
 (c) Rentier class – Pareto  
 (d) Sacred and Profane – Comte
86. Ralf-Dahrendorf is well known for his theory of  
 (a) Conflict  
 (b) Social evolution  
 (c) Functionalism  
 (d) Positivism
87. Who wrote the book "Religion among the Primitives" ?  
 (a) E. Durkheim  
 (b) Malinowski  
 (c) Radcliffe Brown  
 (d) W.J. Goode
88. Who observed, "Slum area as the special breeding ground of crime, prostitution, disease, family disorganisation and other types of deviant behaviour." ?  
 (a) MacIver and Page  
 (b) Park and Burgess  
 (c) Elliot and Merrill  
 (d) Davis and Moore

89. Who among the following sociologists in the study of society developed the concept of 'structural visibility' ?  
 (a) S.F. Nadel  
 (b) R.K. Merton  
 (c) Robert Bierstedt  
 (d) George Simmel
90. Who among the following has said that "the basic social unit is not the individual but the family" ?  
 (a) C.H. Cooley  
 (b) Max Weber  
 (c) Emile Durkheim  
 (d) Auguste Comte
91. Where did the Industrial Revolution first take place ?  
 (a) U.K. (b) U.S.A.  
 (c) U.S.S.R. (d) France
92. Which one of the following statements is incorrect ?  
 (a) Communities vary greatly in character and size.  
 (b) Small rural communities are likely to enlist the greatest degree of unity and homogeneous cultural pattern.  
 (c) Small rural communities are based on contractual relationship.  
 (d) Once a community becomes established it tends to develop a common culture.
93. Who was the first president of the "American Sociological Society" ?  
 (a) Small (b) Sumner  
 (c) Parsons (d) Ward
94. Who gave the concept of 'Leisure class' ?  
 (a) L.F. Ward  
 (b) Thorstein Veblen  
 (c) T. Veblen  
 (d) Sorokin
95. Which is the most appropriate of Socialization in the following ?  
 (a) One's whole life  
 (b) One's personality  
 (c) One's role  
 (d) One's attitudes and skills
96. Who has said that "The environment transforms the animal while man transforms the environment" ?  
 (a) Ward (b) Small  
 (c) Cooley (d) Toennies
97. Which one of the following is NOT a Scheduled Tribe ?  
 (a) Kuki (b) Chandal  
 (c) Gujjar (d) Khas
98. Which one of the following statements about social stratification is correct ?  
 (a) It is a universal phenomenon.  
 (b) It is confined to a particular society  
 (c) It is a regional phenomenon  
 (d) It is confined to India only
99. According to Talcott Parsons which of the following acts are necessary to keep the social system maintained ?  
 1. Adaptation  
 2. Social action  
 3. Integration  
 4. Goal attainment  
 5. Pattern maintenance  
 6. Socialization  
 Select the correct answer using the codes given below :  
**Codes :**  
 (a) 1, 2, 3 and 4 (b) 4, 5, 1 and 6  
 (c) 1, 3, 4 and 5 (d) 1, 2, 4 and 5
100. What is common to magic, religion and Science ?  
 (a) Observation & experimentation.  
 (b) Equal influence on human being.  
 (c) Orientation towards the unknown.  
 (d) Orientation towards the super-natural.